


**SIDDHARTH GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS :: PUTTUR**

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**QUESTION BANK (DESCRIPTIVE)**
**Subject with Code :** Data Warehousing and Data Mining(18CS0521) **Course & Branch:** B.Tech.- CSE

**Year & Sem:** III B.Tech. & II - Sem

**Regulation:** R18

**UNIT –I**
**INTRODUCTION TO DATA MINING AND DATA PREPROCESSING**

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|-----|--|-----------|-------|
| 1.  | a) Define Data mining.   | [L1][CO1] | [2M]  |
|     | b) Classify Data pre-processing methods?   | [L4][CO1] | [2M]  |
|     | c) Determine the Data mart.  | [L4][CO1] | [2M]  |
|     | d) Define Data normalization.  | [L1][CO1] | [2M]  |
|     | e) Distinguish the data reduction methods.   | [L4][CO1] | [2M]  |
| 2.  | a) Define Data mining? Explain about data mining on what kind of data.                                     | [L1][CO1] | [5M]  |
|     | b) Compare Data Warehousing and Data Mining  | [L5][CO1] | [5M]  |
| 3.  | a) What is KDD? Explain about data mining as a step in the process of knowledge discovery.                 | [L1][CO1] | [5M]  |
|     | b) How to classify data mining systems? Discuss  | [L1][CO1] | [5M]  |
| 4.  | a) What motivated Data mining? Explain .   | [L1][CO1] | [5M]  |
|     | b) Explain Data mining as a step in the process of knowledge discovery.                                    | [L5][CO1] | [5M]  |
| 5.  | Discuss about Data Mining Task primitives with examples.   | [L6][CO1] | [10M] |
| 6.  | a) Discuss the Major issues in Data mining.  | [L6][CO1] | [5M]  |
|     | b) Why do we preprocess the data? Discuss?   | [L1][CO2] | [5M]  |
| 7.  | Explain in detail about Data Mining Functionalities with example.  | [L5][CO1] | [10M] |
| 8.  | a) Classify different data preprocessing techniques used to improve the overall quality of the mined data. | [L4][CO1] | [5M]  |
|     | b) Explain about Data Transformation.  | [L2][CO2] | [5M]  |
| 9.  | a) What is Data Reduction? Discuss in brief.   | [L1][CO1] | [5M]  |
|     | b) Determine the concept hierarchy generation for categorical data   | [L4][CO1] | [5M]  |
| 10. | a) Illustrate the concept of Data discretization.  | [L2][CO1] | [5M]  |
|     | b) Explain about Dimensionality reduction methods?   | [L2][CO1] | [5M]  |

**UNIT –II****DATA WAREHOUSE AND OLAP TECHNOLOGY:AN OVERVIEW**

1. a) What is Data Warehousing? [L1][CO2] [2M]  
b) Compare the differences between ROLAP and MOLAP server. [L2][CO2] [2M]  
c) Classify the major difference between Star and Snowflake schema. [L2][CO2] [2M]  
d) Define Base and Apex Cuboids with appropriate example [L1][CO2] [2M]  
e) What is AOI? [L1][CO2] [2M]
2. Discuss in brief about schemas in multidimensional data model. [L6][CO2] [10M]
3. (a) Compare OLTP and OLAP. [L4][CO2] [5M]  
(b) Construct lattice of cuboids given 4 dimensions: time, location, product and supplies. [L6][CO2] [5M]
4. Elaborate about Attribute Oriented Induction with example. [L6][CO2] [10M]
5. Explain about the Three-tier data warehouse architecture with a neat diagram. [L5][CO2] [10M]
6. (a) What is OLAM? Draw the architecture of OLAM [L1][CO2] [5M]  
(b) Define Data warehouse? Discuss Design principles. [L1][CO2] [5M]
7. Discuss in detail about Data Warehouse Implementation [L6][CO2] [10M]
8. Examine the process of conversion from Data Warehouse to Data Mining. [L4][CO2] [10M]
9. (a) Explain in detail about Fact constellation schema with an example. [L5][CO2] [5M]  
(b) Explain any four OLAP operations with appropriate examples [L5][CO2] [5M]
10. (a) How are concept hierarchies useful in OLAP? Explain. [L1][CO2] [5M]  
(b) Explain in brief about ROLAP, MOLAP and HOLAP servers. [L2][CO2] [5M]

**UNIT – III****MINING FREQUENT PATTERNS, ASSOCIATIONS AND CORRELATIONS**

1. a) What is Association rule mining? [L1][CO3] [2M]  
 b) Define the concept of Support and Confidence. [L1][CO3] [2M]  
 c) Illustrate the frequent itemset mining? [L2][CO3] [2M]  
 d) Analyze the curse of dimensionality? [L4][CO3] [2M]  
 e) What are the draw backs of Apriori Algorithm? [L1][CO3] [2M]
2. a) Discuss about Basic Concepts of Frequent Itemset mining. [L6][CO3] [5M]  
 b) What are the advantages of FP-Growth algorithm? [L1][CO3] [5M]
3. Explain Multilevel Association rules and Multidimensional association rules for mining data. [L5][CO3] [10M]
4. Explain about the Apriori algorithm for finding frequent item sets with an example. [L5][CO3] [10M]

TID	T100	T200	T300	T400	T500	T600	T700	T800	T900
ITEM IDS	I1,I2,I5	I2,I4	I2,I3	I1,I2,I4	I1,I3	I2,I3	I1,I3	I1,I2,I3,I5	I1,I2,I3

Generate the list of frequent item-set ordered by their corresponding suffixes, where the minimum support count is 2.

5. What are the Draw backs of Apriori Algorithm? Explain about FP Growth Concept in Detail? [L4][CO3] [10M]
6. Make use of the database which has five transactions. Let minimum support = 60% and minimum confidence = 80%. [L3][CO3] [10M]

Transaction	Items
T10	M, O, N, K, E, Y
T20	D, O, N, K, E, Y
T30	M, A, K, E
T40	M, U, C, K, Y
T50	C, O, O, K, I, E

Find all frequent item sets using Apriori and FP-growth, respectively.

7. Explain about Apriori Algorithm with an example [L5][CO3] [10M]
8. Outline FP growth algorithm with an example. [L2][CO3] [10M]
9. a) Explain about Constraint based Association mining [L5][CO3] [5M]  
 b) Discuss about the criteria for classifying the frequent itemset. [L6][CO3] [5M]
10. Describe the steps involved in improving the efficiency of the Apriori algorithm [L2][CO3] [10M]

**UNIT –IV****CLASSIFICATION AND PREDICTION**

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|-----|---|-----------|-------|
| 1.  | (a) Define the concept of classification.                                       | [L1][CO4] | [2M]  |
|     | (b) What is Regression?   | [L1][CO4] | [2M]  |
|     | (c) Define Bayes theorem.   | [L1][CO4] | [2M]  |
|     | (d) How to evaluate the accuracy of a Classifier?                               | [L1][CO4] | [2M]  |
|     | (e) What is Gain Ratio?   | [L1][CO4] | [2M]  |
| 2.  | What are the Issues regarding Classification and Prediction? Explain.           | [L1][CO4] | [10M] |
| 3.  | Outline the concept of Classification by Decision Tree Induction.               | [L2][CO4] | [10M] |
| 4.  | Define Bayes theorem. Explain the Naïve Bayesian Classification with an example | [L1][CO4] | [10M] |
| 5.  | Discuss about Rule based Classification method.                                 | [L6][CO4] | [10M] |
| 6.  | Illustrate about Naïve Bayes Classification with an example.                    | [L2][CO4] | [10M] |
| 7.  | Define Neural Network. Explain the Classification by Back Propagation           | [L1][CO4] | [10M] |
| 8.  | Evaluate the Classification process of back propagation model with an example   | [L5][CO4] | [10M] |
| 9.  | (a) Explain about Bayesian belief networks with an example.                     | [L5][CO4] | [5M]  |
|     | (b) Summarize about attribute selection measures.                               | [L2][CO4] | [5M]  |
| 10. | (a) Discuss about Accuracy and Error measures.                                  | [L6][CO4] | [5M]  |
|     | (b) What is prediction? Explain about Linear regression method.                 | [L1][CO4] | [5M]  |

**UNIT –V**  
**CLUSTER ANALYSIS**

- |            |  |           |       |
|------------|--|-----------|-------|
| <b>1.</b>  | a) Define Clustering. List basic requirements of cluster analysis.   | [L1][CO5] | [2M]  |
|            | b) Illustrate the outlier analysis?  | [L2][CO5] | [2M]  |
|            | c) Write down some typical applications of clustering  | [L2][CO5] | [2M]  |
|            | d) Give a brief note on PAM Algorithm.   | [L2][CO5] | [2M]  |
|            | e) Classify various Clustering methods.  | [L4][CO5] | [2M]  |
| <b>2.</b>  | a) Infer the working of k-means clustering.  | [L4][CO5] | [5M]  |
|            | b) Compare Agglomerative and Divisive hierarchical clustering.   | [L5][CO5] | [5M]  |
| <b>3.</b>  | a) What are the basic approaches for generating an agglomerative hierarchical clustering? Explain the algorithm. | [L1][CO5] | [5M]  |
|            | b) What is outlier analysis? Discuss.  | [L1][CO5] | [5M]  |
| <b>4.</b>  | Discuss in detail about Partitioning methods in clustering with examples.  | [L6][CO5] | [10M] |
| <b>5.</b>  | Explain the following clustering methods in detail:<br>(a) BIRCH.<br>(b) CURE                                    | [L5][CO5] | [10M] |
| <b>6.</b>  | How clusters are identified using DBSCAN algorithm?  | [L1][CO5] | [10M] |
| <b>7.</b>  | What is clustering analysis? Explain different types of data in clustering with an example                       | [L1][CO5] | [10M] |
| <b>8.</b>  | a) Explain k-Means and k-Medoids partitioning methods in detail.   | [L5][CO5] | [5M]  |
|            | b) Discuss the key issues in hierarchical clustering algorithm.  | [L6][CO5] | [5M]  |
| <b>9.</b>  | Influence the importance of Grid-based and Model-Based methods in detail.  | [L5][CO5] | [10M] |
| <b>10.</b> | Discuss in detail about the Data Mining Applications.  | [L6][CO5] | [10M] |